NASEO Annual Meeting

Electric Vehicle Charging: Infrastructure Reliability and Impact on the Grid, Resilience, and Demand

Britta Gross October 2022



Making the Case: Are we prepared for large-scale electrification by 2030?

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 of this load and support charger installations is not clear
 - To date, regulators and others have been focused on incremental EV load growth and charger utilization – both near-term issues
- A robust on-road electric transportation system means consumers and fleet operators must have confidence in the availability, reliability, and affordability of charging infrastructure
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OEM Goals, Commitments, Investments

Automaker	EV Commitments and Goals	\$\$\$ Investment			
Bentley	100% PEV sales by 2026; 100% BEV sales by 2030				
Ford	50% EV sales by 2030 (100% in Europe by 2035)	\$50B (thru 2026) Largest mfg investments			
GM	50% EV sales by 2030; 100% EV sales by 2035 (Cadillac 100% EV by 2030)	\$35B thru 2025 in their history			
Honda	40% EV (incl. FCEV) sales by 2030; 100% by 2040				
Hyundai/Kia	20% EV sales by 2025 (Kia); no new ICE investment (Hyundai)	\$7.4B (by 2025)			
Jaguar Land Rover	100% EV sales by 2030	\$3.4B/yr			
Mazda	25% EV sales by 2030				
Mercedes-Benz	100% EV sales by 2030 (goal); ICE investment "close to zero" by 2025	\$47B (global thru 2030)			
Stellantis (Chrysler)	50% EV sales by 2030 (70% in Europe)	\$35.5B thru 2025			
VW Group	50% BEV sales in 2030 (70% in Europe); No ICE investment after 2026	\$86B (global thru 2025)			
Volvo	50% BEV sales by 2025 (global); 100% BEV sales by 2030	\$1B/yr			
Other: BMW, Nissan, Toyota - Vague timing and scale goals					

BEV = Battery Electric VehiclePHEV = Plug-in Hybrid Electric VehicleFCEV = Fuel Cell Electric VehiclePEV = Plug-in Electric Vehicle (PHEVs and BEVs)EV = Electric Vehicle (PHEVs, BEVs and FCEVs)

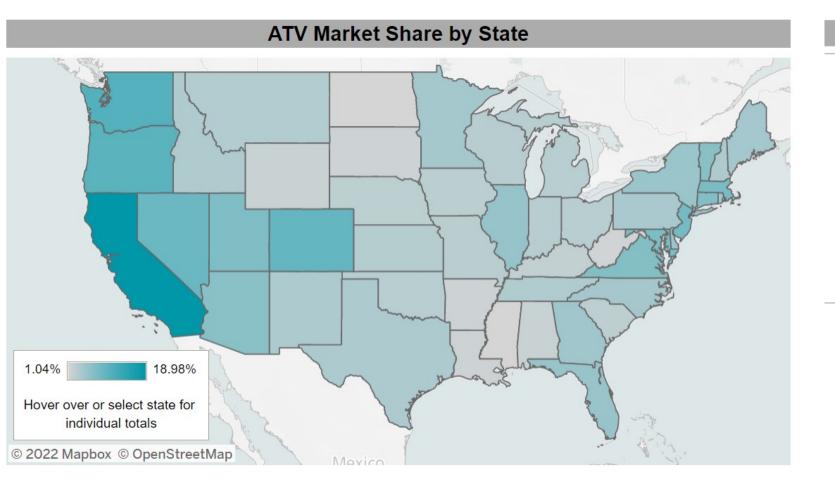
Other Notable Stakeholder Commitments

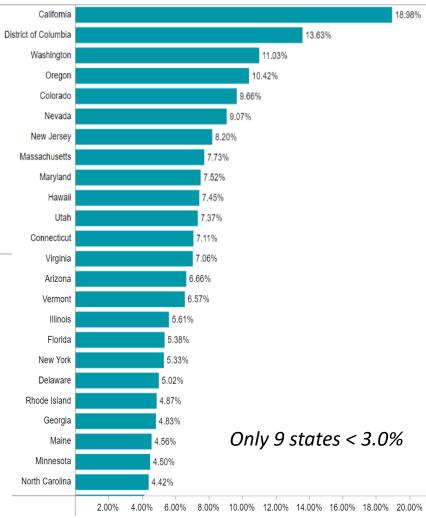
Stakeholder	Commitment		
Washington State	100% EV sales by 2030		
California	100% EV sales by 2035		
Walmart	100% EV fleet by 2040		
FedEx	100% EV purchases after 2030		
Uber and Lyft - California	100% EV by 2030 (90% miles traveled required by CA mandate)		
Federal Administration	50% EV sales by 2030		
Joint Office/DOT/DOE	National EV Infrastructure (NEVI) Program and Community Charging		
US Securities and Exchange Commission	Proposed climate-risk disclosure requirements for publicly traded companies		

Unprecedented stakeholder alignment towards 2030 goals (Federal/State Govt, Industry, Fleets, Finance/Banking)

EV Market Share January to June 2022

= 6.67% (5.2% BEV, 1.4% PHEV, .03% FCEV)





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Top States by ATV Market Share

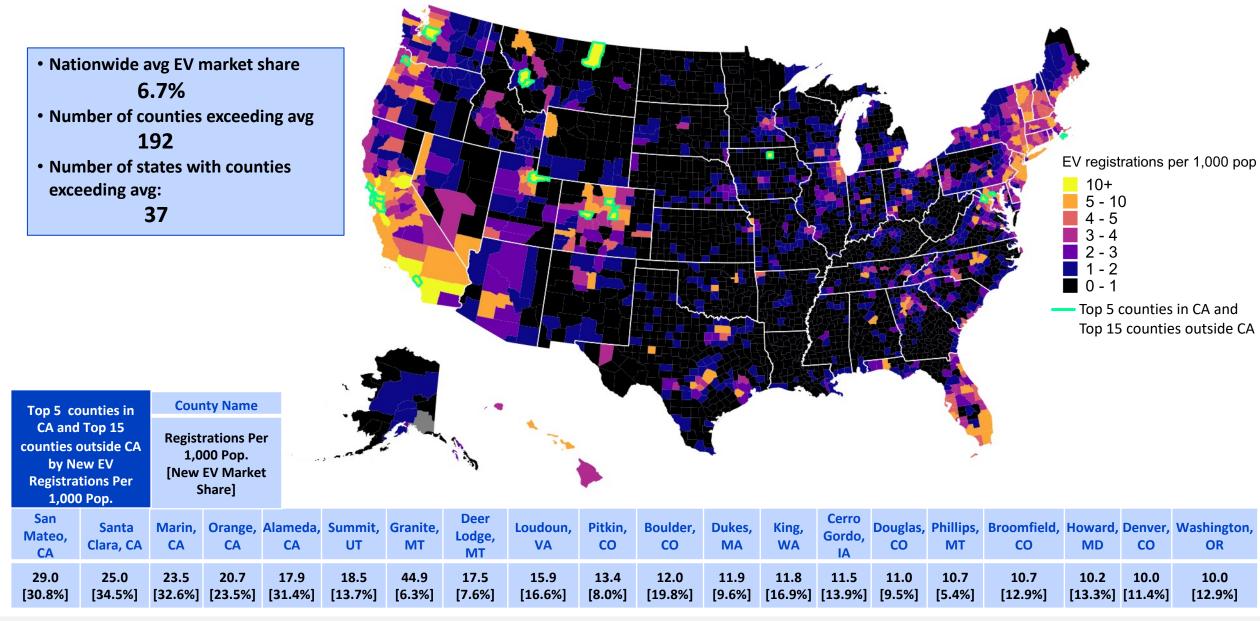


ALLIANCE

INNOVATION

FOR AUTOMOTIVE

US Nationwide New EV Registrations Per 1,000 Population (Jan. - July 2022)

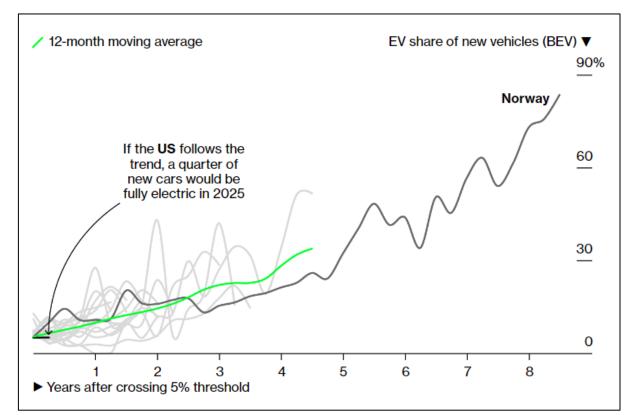


OR

EPCI



US Crosses EV Tipping Point for Mass-Adoption



- US has passed 5% EV sales for the past six months
- 18-country trend analysis suggests US will pass 25% EV sales by the end of 2025
- The Biden administration has called for 50% EV sales by <u>2030</u> (including plug-in hybrids). <u>According to the tipping-point</u> <u>analysis, it "should beat that goal with several years to spare"</u>

Country	EV sales in Q1 2022		First quarter to cross 5%
Austria	7,772	14.8%	2018 Q3
Belgium	10,898	11.0	2020 Q4
China	924,530	16.7	2018 Q4
Denmark	5,945	17.4	2020 Q3
Finland	3,025	13.9	2020 Q4
France	44,774	12.3	2020 Q1
Germany	84,749	13.5	2020 Q3
Iceland	1,630	51.7	2017 Q3
Ireland	6,483	13.0	2019 Q4
Italy	14,263	4.2	2021 Q3
Netherlands	12,501	15.9	2018 Q4
New Zealand	2,896	6.2	2021 Q3
Norway	27,023	83.5	2013 Q3
Portugal	4,025	11.6	2020 Q1
South Korea	29,306	6.5	2021 Q2
Sweden	20,024	28.7	2020 Q1
Switzerland	8,898	16.4	2020 Q1
United Kingdom	68,954	16.5	2020 Q2
United States	172,748	5.3	2021 Q4

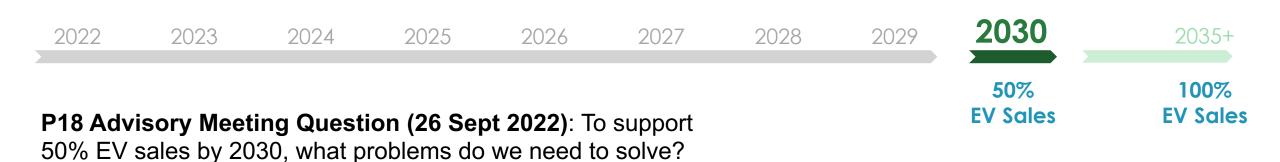
Sources: BloombergNEF; Bloomberg Intelligence; ACEA; CATARC; OFV; New Zealand Ministry of Transport (BEV trends shown)

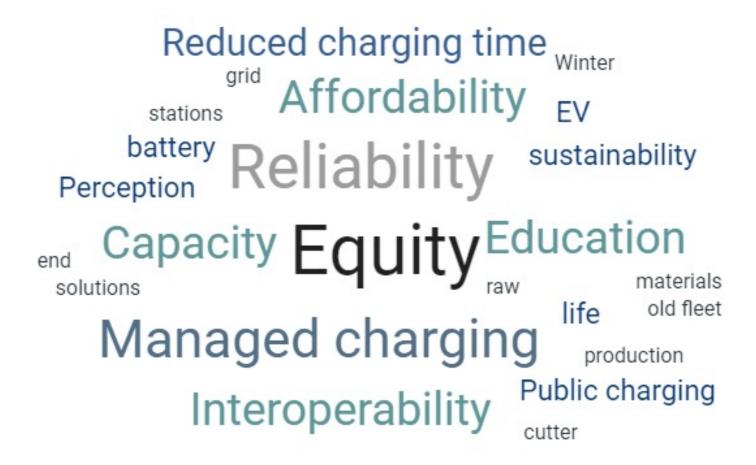
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